



**Deutscher Hängegleiterverband e.V. im DAeC**  
**Akkreditierte Musterprüfstelle für Hängegleiter und**  
**Gleitsegel nach DIN EN ISO/IEC 17020:2012-07**

**GS TESTFLUG LTF 2009 GIN GTO 2 L**

**Test No** 026616-GSTF09-650-Harry  
**Test date** 03.10.2014  
**Location** Pyeongtaek/Korea  
**Type** GIN GTO 2 L  
**Test type** GS Testflug LTF 2009  
**Test order** Auftrag GS Musterprüfung GIN GTO 2 L (GIN Gliders Inc.)  
**Customer** GIN Gliders Inc.  
**Test standard** LTF NFL II-91/09  
**Test standard 2** EN 926-2:2005  
**Expert** Buntz  
**Result** positive  
**Billing to:** 100%

**Technical peculiarities**

**Datum / Unterschrift (Harald Buntz)**

**RESULTS**

**PG test flight (general)**

**Take off weight [kg]** 100  
**Weight limit for certification [kg]** 100  
**Number of pilots** 1  
**test pilot** Harald Buntz  
**Harness type** GIN Gingo 2  
**Harness category** GH  
**Minimum speed [km/h]** 23  
**Trim speed [km/h]** 35  
**Accelerated speed [km/h]** 55  
**Accelerator used?** Yes  
**Trimms** -

**en : Klassifizierung**

**en : Klassifizierung** C

**EN : ERGEBNISDETAILS NACH LTF 2009**

**1 Inflation/take-off**

**A**

**Rising behaviour** Smooth, easy and constant rising  
**Special take off technique required** No

**2 Landing**

**A**

**Special landing technique required** No

**3 Speeds in straight flight**

**A**

**Trim speed more than 30 km/h** Yes  
**Speed range using the controls larger than 10 km/h** Yes

**Minimum speed** Less than 25 km/h

<b>4 Control movement</b>	<b>A</b>
<b>Symmetric control pressure</b> Increasing	
<b>Symmetric control travel</b> Greater than 60 cm	
<b>5 Pitch stability exiting accelerated flight</b>	<b>A</b>
<b>Dive forward angle on exit</b> Dive forward less than 30°	
<b>Collapse occurs</b> No	
<b>6 Pitch stability operating controls during accelerated flight</b>	<b>A</b>
<b>Collapse occurs</b> No	
<b>7 Roll stability and damping</b>	<b>A</b>
<b>Oscillations</b> Reducing	
<b>8 Stability in gentle spirals</b>	<b>A</b>
<b>Tendency to return to straight flight</b> Spontaneous exit	
<b>9 Behaviour in a steeply banked turn</b>	<b>B</b>
<b>Sink rate after two turns</b> More than 14 m/s	
<b>10.1 Symmetric front collapse</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>Entry</b> Rocking back greater than 45°	
<b>Recovery</b> Spontaneous in 3 s to 5 s	
<b>Dive forward angle on exit</b> Dive forward 30° to 60°	
<b>Change of course</b> Entering a turn of less than 90°	
<b>Cascade occurs</b> No	
<b>10.2 Symmetric front collapse in accelerated flight</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>Entry</b> Rocking back greater than 45°	
<b>Recovery</b> Spontaneous in 3 s to 5 s	
<b>Dive forward angle on exit</b> Dive forward 30° to 60°	
<b>Change of course</b> Entering a turn of less than 90°	
<b>Cascade occurs</b> No	
<b>11 Exiting deep stall (parachutal stall)</b>	<b>B</b>
<b>Deep stall achieved</b> Yes	
<b>Recovery</b> Spontaneous in less than 3 s	
<b>Dive forward angle on exit</b> Dive forward 30° to 60°	
<b>Change of course</b> Changing course less than 45°	
<b>Cascade occurs</b> No	
<b>12 High angle of attack recovery</b>	<b>A</b>
<b>Recovery</b> Spontaneous in less than 3 s	
<b>Cascade occurs</b> No	
<b>13 Recovery from a developed full stall</b>	<b>B</b>
<b>Dive forward angle on exit</b> Dive forward 30° to 60°	
<b>Collapse</b> No collapse	
<b>Cascade occurs (other than collapses)</b> No	
<b>Rocking back</b> Greater than 45°	
<b>Line tension</b> Most lines tight	
<b>14.1 Asymmetric collapse 45-50%</b>	<b>A</b>
<b>Change of course until re-inflation</b> Less than 90°	
<b>Maximum dive forward or roll angle</b> Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	

**Re-inflation behaviour** Spontaneous re-inflation**Total change of course** Less than 360°**Collapse on the opposite side occurs** No**Twist occurs** No**Cascade occurs** No**14.2 Asymmetric collapse 70-75%****C****Change of course until re-inflation** 90° to 180°**Maximum dive forward or roll angle** Dive or roll angle 45° to 60°**Re-inflation behaviour** Spontaneous re-inflation**Total change of course** Less than 360°**Collapse on the opposite side occurs** No**Twist occurs** No**Cascade occurs** No**14.3 Asymmetric collapse 45-50% in accelerated flight****C****Change of course until re-inflation** Less than 90°**Maximum dive forward or roll angle** Dive or roll angle 45° to 60°**Re-inflation behaviour** Spontaneous re-inflation**Total change of course** Less than 360°**Collapse on the opposite side occurs** No**Twist occurs** No**Cascade occurs** No**14.4 Asymmetric collapse 70-75% in accelerated flight****C****Change of course until re-inflation** 90° to 180°**Maximum dive forward or roll angle** Dive or roll angle 60° to 90°**Re-inflation behaviour** Inflates in less than 3 s from start of pilot action**Total change of course** Less than 360°**Collapse on the opposite side occurs** Yes, no turn reversal**Twist occurs** No**Cascade occurs** No**15 Directional control with a maintained asymmetric collapse****C****Able to keep course** Yes**180° turn away from the collapsed side possible in 10 s** Yes**Amount of control range between turn and stall or spin** 25 % to 50 % of the symmetric control travel**16 Trim speed spin tendency****A****Spin occurs** No**17 Low speed spin tendency****A****Spin occurs** No**18 Recovery from a developed spin****C****Spin rotation angle after release** Stops spinning in 90° to 180°**Cascade occurs** No**19 B-line stall****C****Change of course before release** Changing course more than 45°**Behaviour before release** Remains stable without straight span**Recovery** Spontaneous in less than 3 s**Dive forward angle on exit** Dive forward 0° to 30°**Cascade occurs** No

**20 Big ears****B**

**Entry procedure** Dedicated controls  
**Behaviour during big ears** Stable flight  
**Recovery** Spontaneous in 3 s to 5 s  
**Dive forward angle on exit** Dive forward 0° to 30°

**21 Big ears in accelerated flight****A**

**Entry procedure** Standard technique  
**Behaviour during big ears** Stable flight  
**Recovery** Spontaneous in 3 s to 5 s  
**Dive forward angle on exit** Dive forward 0° to 30°  
**Behaviour immediately after releasing the accelerator while maintaining big ears** Stable flight

**22 Behaviour exiting a steep spiral****A**

**Tendency to return to straight flight** Spontaneous exit  
**Turn angle to recover normal flight** Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery  
**Sink rate when evaluating spiral stability** 14 [m/s]

**23 Alternative means of directional control****A**

**180° turn achievable in 20 s** Yes  
**Stall or spin occurs** No

**24 Any other flight procedure and/or configuration described in the user's manual**

No other flight procedure or configuration described in the user's manual

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**Gleitsegel nach DIN EN ISO/IEC 17020:2012-07**

**GS TESTFLUG LTF 2009 GIN GTO 2 L**

**Test No** 026632-GSTF09-656-Sesi  
**Test date** 20.10.2014  
**Location** Gardasee / Mt Baldo  
**Type** GIN GTO 2 L  
**Test type** GS Testflug LTF 2009  
**Test order** Auftrag GS Musterprüfung GIN GTO 2 L (GIN Gliders Inc.)  
**Customer** GIN Gliders Inc.  
**Test standard** LTF NFL II-91/09  
**Test standard 2** EN 926-2:2005  
**Expert** Mackrodt  
**Result** positive  
**Billing to:** 100%

**Technical peculiarities**

**Datum / Unterschrift (Sebastian Mackrodt)**

**RESULTS**

**PG test flight (general)**

**Take off weight [kg]** 115  
**Weight limit for certification [kg]** 115  
**Number of pilots** 1  
**test pilot** Sebastian Mackrodt  
**Harness type** Acro T  
**Harness category** GH  
**Minimum speed [km/h]** 25  
**Trim speed [km/h]** 38  
**Accelerated speed [km/h]** 55  
**Accelerator used?** Yes  
**Trimms** -

**en : Klassifizierung**

en : Klassifizierung C

**EN : ERGEBNISDETAILS NACH LTF 2009**

**1 Inflation/take-off** **A**

**Rising behaviour** Smooth, easy and constant rising  
**Special take off technique required** No

**2 Landing** **A**

**Special landing technique required** No

**3 Speeds in straight flight** **B**

**Trim speed more than 30 km/h** Yes  
**Speed range using the controls larger than 10 km/h** Yes  
**Minimum speed** 25 km/h to 30 km/h

<b>4 Control movement</b>	<b>C</b>
<p><b>Symmetric control pressure</b> Increasing</p> <p><b>Symmetric control travel</b> 50 cm to 65 cm</p>	
<b>5 Pitch stability exiting accelerated flight</b>	<b>A</b>
<p><b>Dive forward angle on exit</b> Dive forward less than 30°</p> <p><b>Collapse occurs</b> No</p>	
<b>6 Pitch stability operating controls during accelerated flight</b>	<b>A</b>
<p><b>Collapse occurs</b> No</p>	
<b>7 Roll stability and damping</b>	<b>A</b>
<p><b>Oscillations</b> Reducing</p>	
<b>8 Stability in gentle spirals</b>	<b>A</b>
<p><b>Tendency to return to straight flight</b> Spontaneous exit</p>	
<b>9 Behaviour in a steeply banked turn</b>	<b>B</b>
<p><b>Sink rate after two turns</b> More than 14 m/s</p>	
<b>10.1 Symmetric front collapse</b>	<b>B</b>
<p><b>Entry</b> Rocking back less than 45°</p> <p><b>Recovery</b> Spontaneous in 3 s to 5 s</p> <p><b>Dive forward angle on exit</b> Dive forward 0° to 30°</p> <p><b>Change of course</b> Entering a turn of less than 90°</p> <p><b>Cascade occurs</b> No</p>	
<b>10.2 Symmetric front collapse in accelerated flight</b>	<b>C</b>
<p><b>Entry</b> Rocking back greater than 45°</p> <p><b>Recovery</b> Spontaneous in 3 s to 5 s</p> <p><b>Dive forward angle on exit</b> Dive forward 0° to 30°</p> <p><b>Change of course</b> Entering a turn of less than 90°</p> <p><b>Cascade occurs</b> No</p>	
<b>11 Exiting deep stall (parachutal stall)</b>	<b>B</b>
<p><b>Deep stall achieved</b> Yes</p> <p><b>Recovery</b> Spontaneous in less than 3 s</p> <p><b>Dive forward angle on exit</b> Dive forward 30° to 60°</p> <p><b>Change of course</b> Changing course less than 45°</p> <p><b>Cascade occurs</b> No</p>	
<b>12 High angle of attack recovery</b>	<b>A</b>
<p><b>Recovery</b> Spontaneous in less than 3 s</p> <p><b>Cascade occurs</b> No</p>	
<b>13 Recovery from a developed full stall</b>	<b>B</b>
<p><b>Dive forward angle on exit</b> Dive forward 30° to 60°</p> <p><b>Collapse</b> No collapse</p> <p><b>Cascade occurs (other than collapses)</b> No</p> <p><b>Rocking back</b> Greater than 45°</p> <p><b>Line tension</b> Most lines tight</p>	
<b>14.1 Asymmetric collapse 45-50%</b>	<b>A</b>
<p><b>Change of course until re-inflation</b> Less than 90°</p> <p><b>Maximum dive forward or roll angle</b> Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°</p> <p><b>Re-inflation behaviour</b> Spontaneous re-inflation</p> <p><b>Total change of course</b> Less than 360°</p>	

**Collapse on the opposite side occurs** No

**Twist occurs** No

**Cascade occurs** No

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**14.2 Asymmetric collapse 70-75%**

**C**

**Change of course until re-inflation** 90° to 180°

**Maximum dive forward or roll angle** Dive or roll angle 45° to 60°

**Re-inflation behaviour** Spontaneous re-inflation

**Total change of course** Less than 360°

**Collapse on the opposite side occurs** No

**Twist occurs** No

**Cascade occurs** No

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**14.3 Asymmetric collapse 45-50% in accelerated flight**

**C**

**Change of course until re-inflation** Less than 90°

**Maximum dive forward or roll angle** Dive or roll angle 45° to 60°

**Re-inflation behaviour** Spontaneous re-inflation

**Total change of course** Less than 360°

**Collapse on the opposite side occurs** No

**Twist occurs** No

**Cascade occurs** No

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**14.4 Asymmetric collapse 70-75% in accelerated flight**

**C**

**Change of course until re-inflation** 90° to 180°

**Maximum dive forward or roll angle** Dive or roll angle 60° to 90°

**Re-inflation behaviour** Spontaneous re-inflation

**Total change of course** Less than 360°

**Collapse on the opposite side occurs** No

**Twist occurs** No

**Cascade occurs** No

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**15 Directional control with a maintained asymmetric collapse**

**C**

**Able to keep course** Yes

**180° turn away from the collapsed side possible in 10 s** Yes

**Amount of control range between turn and stall or spin** 25 % to 50 % of the symmetric control travel

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**16 Trim speed spin tendency**

**A**

**Spin occurs** No

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**17 Low speed spin tendency**

**A**

**Spin occurs** No

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**18 Recovery from a developed spin**

**C**

**Spin rotation angle after release** Stops spinning in 90° to 180°

**Cascade occurs** No

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**19 B-line stall**

**C**

**Change of course before release** Changing course less than 45°

**Behaviour before release** Remains stable without straight span

**Recovery** Spontaneous in less than 3 s

**Dive forward angle on exit** Dive forward 0° to 30°

**Cascade occurs** No

**20 Big ears****B**

**Entry procedure** Dedicated controls  
**Behaviour during big ears** Stable flight  
**Recovery** Spontaneous in 3 s to 5 s  
**Dive forward angle on exit** Dive forward 0° to 30°

**21 Big ears in accelerated flight****A**

**Entry procedure** Dedicated controls  
**Behaviour during big ears** Stable flight  
**Recovery** Spontaneous in 3 s to 5 s  
**Dive forward angle on exit** Dive forward 0° to 30°  
**Behaviour immediately after releasing the accelerator while maintaining big ears** Stable flight

**22 Behaviour exiting a steep spiral****A**

**Tendency to return to straight flight** Spontaneous exit  
**Turn angle to recover normal flight** Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery  
**Sink rate when evaluating spiral stability** 14 [m/s]

**23 Alternative means of directional control****A**

**180° turn achievable in 20 s** Yes  
**Stall or spin occurs** No

**24 Any other flight procedure and/or configuration described in the user's manual**

No other flight procedure or configuration described in the user's manual

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